APPENDIX TO REPORT

OF THE

J. B. DuBerger. P.L.S.
23d Nov. 57.
to his friend

COMMISSIONER OF CROWN LANDS.

John Hamilton
21 August 1858

PART II.

MAPS OF CANADA.

TORONTO:
PRINTED BY STEWART DERBISHIRE & GEORGE DESBARATS,
Printer to the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty.

1857.

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APPENDIX TO REPORT

OF THE

J. B. Duberger P.L.S.
23d November 1857.

COMMISSIONER OF CROWN LANDS.

To his friend
John Nantel
Esq. 1858

PART II.

MAPS OF CANADA.

1. Lower Canada,
2. Upper Canada,
3. Gaspé and Bonaventure,
4. The Saguenay,
5. The St. Maurice,
6. The Ottawa Country,
7. The North Shore of Lake Huron,
8. Canada, Indian Territories, and Hudson's Bay.

TORONTO:
PRINTED BY STEWART DERBISHIRE & GEORGE DESBARATS,
Printer to the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty,

1857.

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https://archive.org/details/appendixtoreport00cana

No I

MAP
of
LOWER CANADA

Shewing the PROPOSED LAND AGENCIES and the TOWNSHIPS distinct from the SEIGNIORIES.

Crown Land Office
TORONTO 12th March 1857

Joseph Bouchette
Commissioner.

N
A
D
A
SAGUENAY
(Tadoussac)
THE SEVEN ISLANDS
SEIGY OF MINGAN OR TERRA FIRMA
ST LAWRENCE
RIVER
ISLAND & SEIGNIORY of ANTICOSTI
DISTRICT OF GASPE
BAY OF CHALEURS
GULF
OF
ST LAWRENCE
NEW BRUNSWICK
TEMISCOUATA
MONTMORENCY
RIMOUSKI
BONAVENTURE
GASPE
HARVEY
ST JOHNS
BERGERONNE
TADOUSSAC
CHICOUTIMI
LAVAL
DE LA TOUR
IBERVILLE
ESCOUMIN
BAGUENAY
CALLIERES
EVOTX
MACNIDER
MATANE
AUGTE
DENIS
CAP CHAT
CABOT
MACPES
REICETTE
FLEURIAU
DUQUESNE
DEROHVILLE
BEGON
VIGER
RODOT
POCQUART
WHITWORTH
BEMERE
PARKE
BUNDAY
WOODBRIE
POHENEGA-MOOK
CHABOT
PAINCAUD
CHAPAIS
METAPEDIAC
RISTIGOUCHE
MANN
NOUVELLE
CARLETON
MARIA
NEW RICHMOND
HAMILTON
COX
HOPE
PORT DANIEL
NEWPORT
PERCÉ
SYDENHAM
FOX
SOUTH GASPE BAY
GASPE BAY
CAP ROSIER
YORK
DOUGLAS
GRAND FALLS
W.C. Point
S.W.C Point

NORTH CHANNEL

MANITOULIN I.ds

LAKE HURON

GEORGIAN BAY

LAKE NIPISSING

French River

Exploring Line

Magnetawan R.

LAKE TEMISCAMING

OTTAWA OR QUINZE R.

Mattawan

Pembroke

Mattawa

GRAND R.

OTTAWA RIVER

Deseronto Bay

Bay of Quinte

Kingston

ISLAND OF MONTREAL

ST. LAWRENCE RIVER

UNITED STATES

LAKE ONTARIO

PRINCE EDWARD

PRESCOTT

RUSSELL

GLENGARY

CARLETON

STORMONT

DUNDAS

LANARK

RENFREW

GRENVILLE

LEEDS

ADDINGTON

FRONTENAC

LENNOX

HASTINGS

PETERBOROUGH

NORTHUMBERLAND

VICTORIA

DURHAM

ONTARIO

YORK

PEEL

HALTON

WENTWORTH

LINCOLN

WELLAND

HALDIMAND

WELLINGTON

WATERLOO

OXFORD

BRANT

NORFOLK

MIDDLESEX

PERTH

HURON

BRUCE

GREY

SIMCOE

NOTTAWASAGA BAY

Crown Lands Office
Toronto 30th March 1857

Joseph Cauchon

Commissioner of Crown Lands

Scale 16 Miles to an inch

NOTE

This Map, which is designed chiefly to show the Agency Divisions, is not a recent compilation, details will be more accurately shown in the Map mentioned in the accompanying Report which is being prepared from the latest surveys.

MAP OF UPPER CANADA

Shewing the Proposed

LAND AGENCY DIVISIONS.

G. Matthew's Lith. Montreal.

Township outlines
County outlines
Land Agency Divisions

Crown Lands Office
Toronto 30th March 1857

Joseph Cauchon

Commissioner of Crown Lands

Scale 16 Miles to an inch.

NOTE

This Map, which is designed chiefly to shew the Agency Divisions, is not a correct compilation, details will be more accurately shewn in the Map mentioned in the accompanying Report which is being prepared from the latest surveys.

LAKE HURON

GEORGIAN BAY

MANITOULIN I.

LAKE ERIE

LAKE ONTARIO

UNITED STATES

LAKE ST. CLAIR

Long Point

French River

Experiment Lake

Nottawasaga Bay

Matawan River

Mississauga R.

Mississagua Pt.

Island of Montreal

River St. Lawrence

GREY

BRUCE

WELLINGTON

SIMCOE

VICTORIA

PETERBOROUGH

NORTHUMBERLAND

HASTINGS

PRINCE EDWARD

ONTARIO

DURHAM

YORK

PEEL

HALTON

WATERLOO

WENTWORTH

OXFORD

BRANT

NORFOLK

HALDIMAND

WELLAND

LINCOLN

MIDDLESEX

ELGIN

LAMBTON

KENT

ESSEX

RENFREW

LANARK

CARLETON

DUNDAS

STORMONT

GLENGARY

PRESCOTT

RUSSELL

GRENVILLE

LEEDS

R I V E R S T L A W R E N C E

G A S P E

B O N A V E N T U R E

R I M O U S K I

H I L L Y E L E V A T E D R E G I O N

B A Y

C H A L E U R S

This Tract is yet unexplored

MATANE

MAGNIER

St DENIS

MATANE

Occupied, and Proposed to be Surveyed

CAP CHAT

MONT LOUIS

YORK RIVER

MATAPEDIA
80,000 A

MANN
80,000 A

HAMILTON
66,020 A

COX
55,580 A

HOPE
47,600 A

PORT DANIEL
40,000 A

NEWPORT
47,962 A

PERCE
Being Surveyed
33,200 A

Crown Land Department

Toronto 17th March 1857

Joseph Cauchon

Commissioner

No 3

MAP

OF

THE COUNTIES of GASPE AND

Exhibiting the lands unlocated unsurveyed, Clergy

Scale 4 Miles to one inch

References

The Front Ranges of each Township Thus etc. for the most part Crown lands under adjudication under Statute 29 Vic Cap. and partly under Location or occupied by Squatters

The parts within the yellow edge represent the Surveyed lands

The parts Shaded represent the Clergy Reserves

ST LAWRENCE
GASPE
BAY
CHALEURS
MOUNTAINS
MONT LOUIS
CAP CHAT
RIVIERE
RIMOUSKI
RESTIGOUCHE
RIVER
York River
Port Daniel
Cascapedia Bay
Bonaventure
Newport
Hope
Cox
Hamilton
Perce
Percé
Seig. of Pabos
Seig. of River
Grand Cascapedia
Cascapedia
Malbaie
Maisonnette
Mann Bay
Black Rock
Grand Rocher
Grand Pabos
Grand River
Grand Valley
Grand Cascapedia
Grand Malbaie
Grand Maisonnette
Grand Bonaventure
Grand Port Daniel
Grand Perce
Grand Percé
Grand Beauvais
Grand Bay
Grand Rocher

N°4
PLAN
of the
RIVER SAGUENAY
CANADA EAST
Crown Land Office
Toronto March 16 1857.
Joseph Cauchon
Commissioner
ROBERVAL
PARANT
MISTASSINI
OUIATCHOUAN
LAKE
ST JOHN
CHARLEVOIX
METABETCHOUAN
RACINE
DE LISLE
BOUCHER
CARON
SIGNAY
TACHE
MESY
LABARRE
PLESSIS
KENOGAMI
BOURGET
LARTIGUE
JONQUIERE
SIMARD
LATERRIERE
CHICOUTIMI
TREMBLAY
SIMON
BAGOT
HARVEY
CHICOUTIMI
SAGUENAY
TADOUSSAC
CALLIERES
SAGUENAY
RIVER ST LAWRENCE
Scale of Miles

Parallel 60° N
Unexplored Portion
Unexplored
Unexplored
Unexplored

ROBERVAL

NORMANDIN

CHARLEVOIX

METABETCHOUAN

LAC ST JEAN

CARON

Plan
of the
St. Maurice Territory

Scale 4 Miles to 1 Inch

C. Matthews Lithographer Montreal

Woods & Forests
Crown Land Departement
TORONTO, 4th APRIL, 1856

Com.r Crown Lands

Unexplored Region

PETERBOROUGH
BRANDON
HUNTERSTOWN
SHAWENEGAN
MONTALBAN
COLBERT
ROCMONT
GOSFORD
ISLE JESUS
ISLAND OF MONTREAL
LAC St PIERRE
RAWDON
KILDARE
DARGUSTELLE
DE RAMSAY
BERTHIER
DU SABLE
LANAUDIERE
CARUFEL
DUMONTIER
St BARNABE
POINTE DU LAC
CHAMPLAIN
St MARIE
St ANNE
GROSBOIS WEST
GROSBOIS EAST
DESCHAMBAULT
PERTHUIS
NEUVILLE
STONEHAM
TEWKESBURY

Plan
of the
ST. MAURICE TERRITORY

Scale 5 Miles to 1 Inch

Compiled & Lithographed at the Crown Land Office

Woods & Forests
Crown Land Department
TORONTO, 4th April, 1856

Comr Crown Lands

BRANDON
PETERBOROUGH
HUNTERSTOWN
CHAWINIGAN
BERTHIER
DE LANAUDIERE
L'ASSOMPTION
ST BARNABE
LAC ST PIERRE
RIVIERE DU LOUP
RIVIERE DU MILIEU
RIVIERE DU CHICOT
RIVIERE DES ENVIES
RIVIERE DU CAP

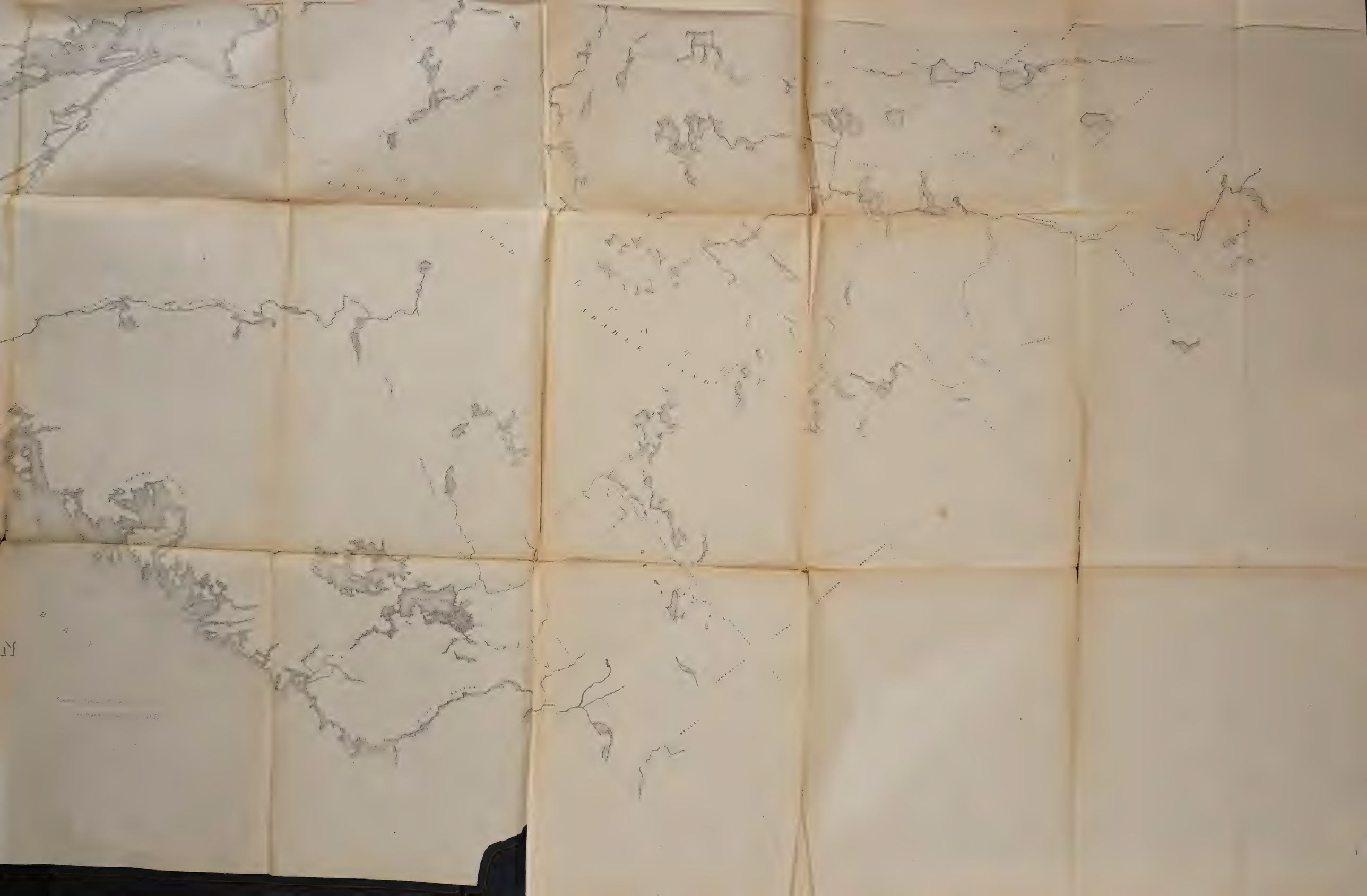
O T T A W A
PEMBROKE
RENFREW
LANARK
GRENVILLE

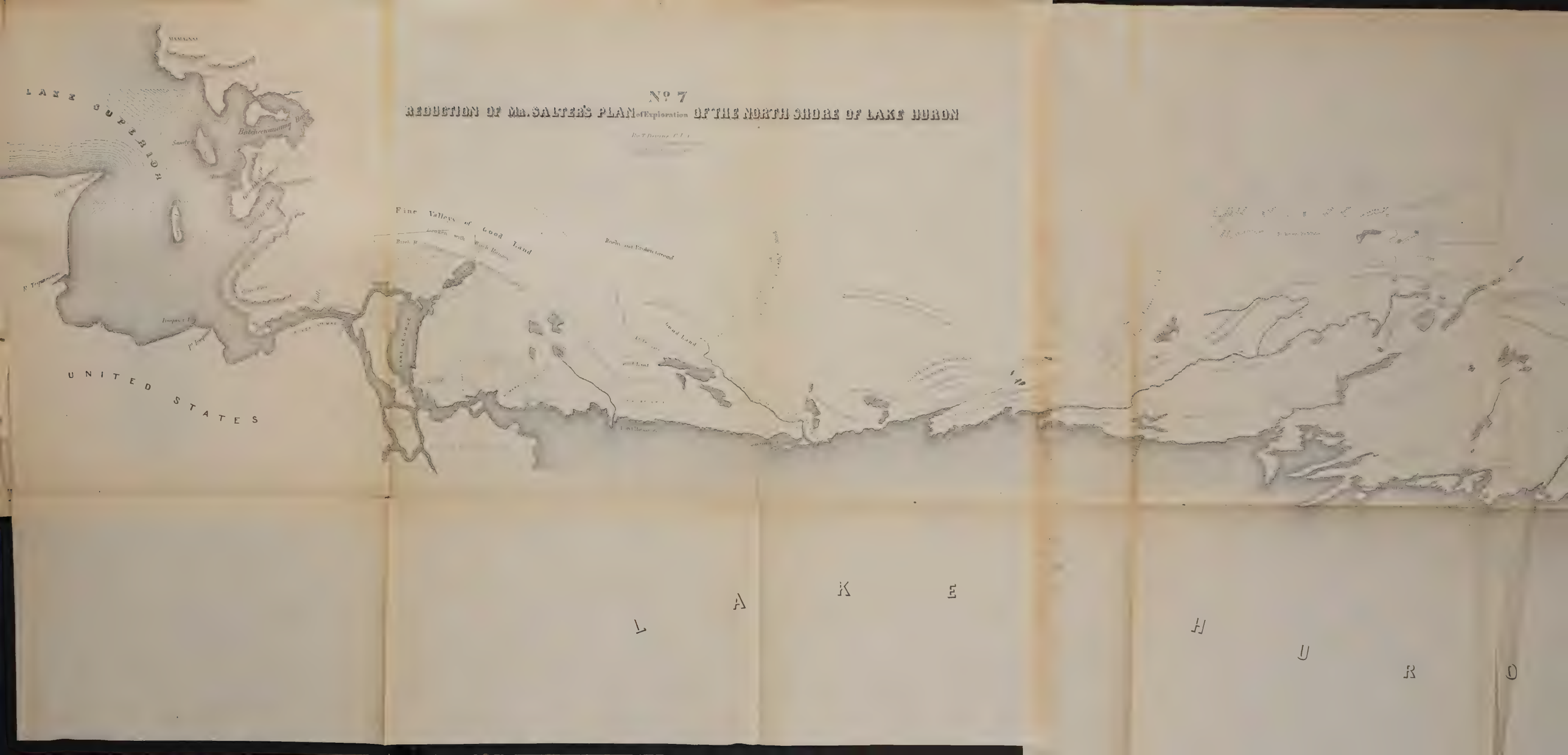
OTTAWA
PEMBROKE
NIPISSING
GEORGIAN BAY
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
LAKE ONTARIO
TORONTO
KINGSTON
BROCKVILLE
PRESCOTT
COBOURG
PORT HOPE
BELLEVILLE
NAPANEE
PORT DALHOUSIE
HAMILTON
GALT
BERLIN
WATERLOO
GUELPH
STRATFORD
GODERICH
SARNIA
WINDSOR
LONDON
ST. THOMAS
PORT STANLEY
PORT ROWAN
PORT DOVER
BRANTFORD
WOODSTOCK
INGERSOLL
PARRY SOUND
MUSKOKA
ALGONQUIN
RIDEAU
MADAWASKA
OTTAWA
GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY
GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY
CANADA SOUTHERN RAILWAY
NORTHERN RAILWAY
CANADA CENTRAL RAILWAY
BRANCH LINE
ROAD

Map of the

OTTAWA AND HURON

TERRITORY.



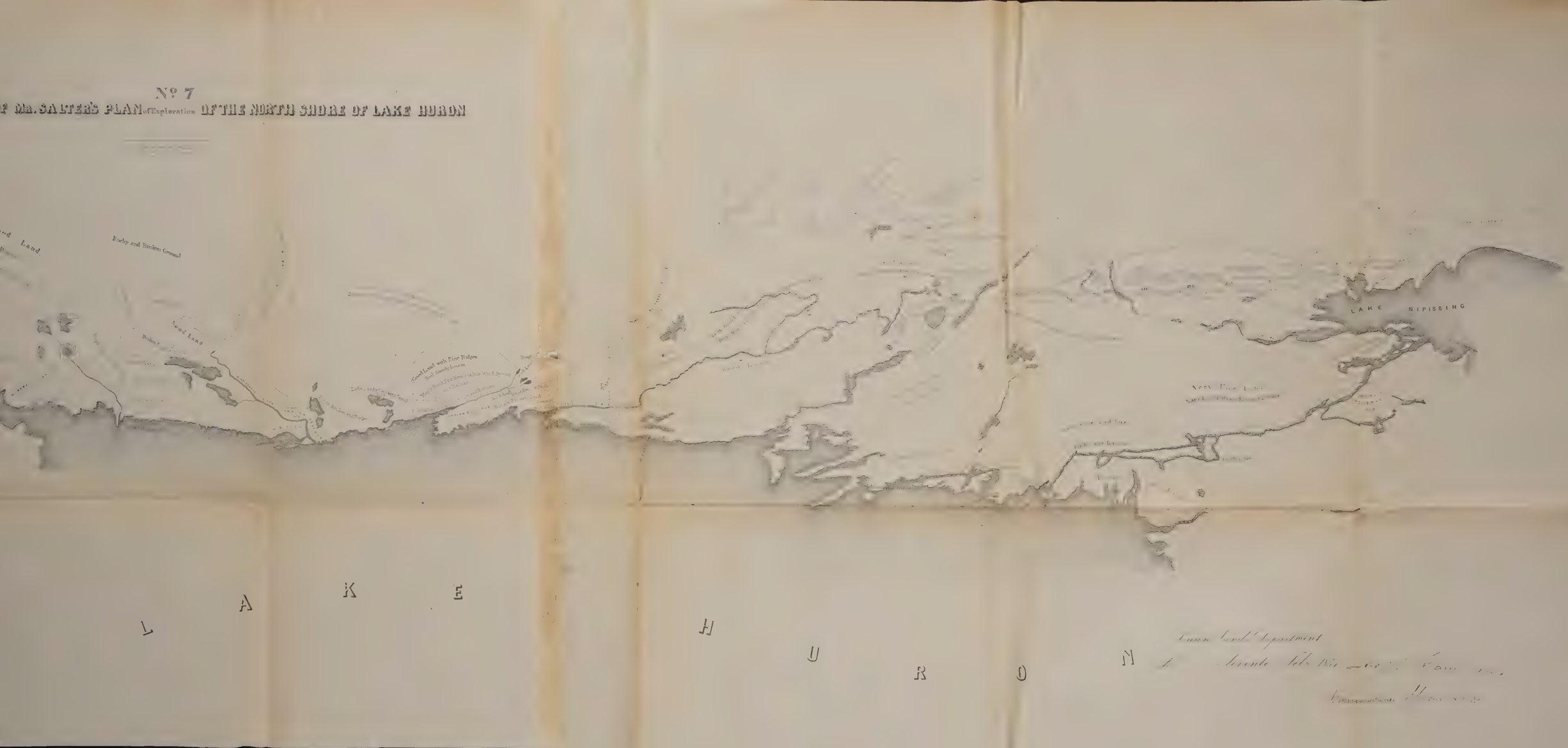


No 7

REDUCTION OF Mr. SALTER'S PLAN of Exploration OF THE NORTH SHORE OF LAKE HURON

No 7

F MR. SALTER'S PLAN of Exploration OF THE NORTH SHORE OF LAKE HURON



Crown Lands Department

RUSSIAN AMERICA

PRINCE PATRICK ISLAND

CROZIER CHANNEL

MELVILLE ISLAND

BATHURST ISLAND

CORNWALLIS LAND

NORTH DEVON

SIDERLIN ISLES

BANKS OR BARING LAND

Abounding in Rein Deer

PARRY SOUND

BARROW STRAIT

LANCASTER SOUND

PRINCE ALBERT LAND

FRANKLIN BAY

DALHOUSIE

CRAWFURD

LIVERPOOL BAY

MINTO INLET

RUSSELL GULF

WOLLASTON LAND

PRINCE OF WALES LAND

NORTH SOMERSET

PEEL SOUND

FISHER STRAIT

COCKBURN LAND

VICTORIA LAND

BOOTHIA FELIX

KING WILLIAM LAND

MELVILLE PENINSULA

CORONATION GULF

DEVONIAN

COAL DISTRICT

CRYSTALLINE

GREAT BEAR LAKE

GREAT SLAVE LAKE

ARCTIC CIRCLE

Fort Reliance

Fort Simpson

Fort Norman

Fort Good Hope

Fort Liard

Fort Halkett

Fort Simpson

Fort Resolution

Fort Rae

Fort Confidence

Fort Chipewyan

Fort Wrigley

Fort Providence

Fort Simpson

Fort Norman

Fort Good Hope

Fort Liard

Fort Halkett

Fort Simpson

Fort Resolution

Fort Rae

Fort Confidence

Fort Chipewyan

Fort Wrigley

Fort Providence

Map
OF THE NORTH WEST PART OF CANADA
INDIAN TERRITORIES & HUDSON'S BAY

Compiled & Drawn by Th^s Devine Provincial Land Surveyor & Draftsman
by Order of the
HON^ble JOSEPH CAUCHON,
Commissioner of Crown Lands

140 135 130 125 120 80 85 100 95 90 85

PRINCE PATRICK ISLAND
CROZIER ISLAND
MELVILLE ISLAND
BATHURST ISLAND
NORTH DEVON
CORNWALLIS LAND
BANKS or BARING LAND
PARRY SOUND
BARROW STRAIT
LANCASTER SOUND
DAVIS STRAITS
NORTH SOMERSET
PRINCE REGENT INLET
COCKBURN LAND
PRINCE ALBERT LAND
PRINCE OF WALES LAND
VICTORIA LAND
BOOTHIA FELIX
KING WILLIAM LAND
MELVILLE PENINSULA
BOOTHIA PENINSULA
WOLLASTON LAND
FRANKLIN BAY
CAMDEN BAY
CAPE BATHURST
RUSSELL GULF
CORONATION GULF
DEASE PENINSULA
GREAT BEAR LAKE
GREAT SLAVE LAKE
ARCTIC CIRCLE
COAL DISTRICT
DEVONIAN CRYSTALLINE
NAGER RIVER

GREAT BEAR LAKE

MT VICAR BAY

ARCTIC CIRCLE

COAL DISTRICT

MACKENZIE RIVER

The Mackenzie River flows through a tract of wild and picturesque country, diversified by mountainous Hills and is navigable for Boats nearly upwards of 1200 Miles from the South. It is 2500 in length & forms an area of 443000 Geo Sq. Miles

GREAT SLAVE LAKE

This Line best of Crystalline Rocks 450 Miles in breadth

SL. OF MUSK. OX

ROCKY MOUNTAINS

COAL DISTRICT

MOUNTAINS

BLUE MOUNTAINS

COAL DISTRICT

SILURIAN FORMATION

GNEISS GRANITE

TRANSITION

RUSSELL ISLAND

ADMIRALTY INLET

CONVERSION ISLANDS

GULF OF GEORGIA

PRINCE OF WALES ARCHIPT.

Boundary 1846.

Saskatchewan River & Branch

Red Deer River

Saskatchewan River NB

PORCUPINE HILLS

WINNIPEGOOSIS LAKE

DAPAZAN

GREAT SLAVE LAKE

Mt Vicar Bay

Great Bear Lake

Fort Norman

Fort Simpson

Fort Liard

Fort Halkett

Fort Good Hope

Fort McPherson

Fort Resolution

Fort Chipewyan

Fort Vermilion

Fort Dunvegan

Fort Assiniboine

Fort Pelly

Fort Ellice

Fort Carlton

Fort Pitt

Fort Edmonton

Fort Augustus

Fort Colville

Fort Langley

Fort Simpson

Fort Rupert

Fort Victoria

Fort Nisqually

Fort Vancouver

Fort Walla Walla

Fort Hall

Fort Boise

Fort Colville

Fort Alexander

Fort Ellice

Fort Pelly

Fort Carlton

Fort Pitt

Fort Edmonton

Fort Augustus

Fort Assiniboine

Fort Dunvegan

Fort Vermilion

Fort Chipewyan

Fort Resolution

Fort Simpson

Fort Norman

Fort Good Hope

Fort McPherson

Fort Halkett

Fort Liard

Map
OF THE NORTH WEST PART OF CANADA
& INDIAN TERRITORIES & HUDSONS BAY

Compiled & Drawn by Th^s Devine Provincial Land Surveyor & Draftsman
under the direction of the
HON^{ble} JOSEPH CAUCHON.
Commissioner of Crown Lands

Crown Lands Department
TORONTO MARCH
1857.

ARCTIC CIRCLE

GREAT BEAR LAKE

GREAT SLAVE LAKE

MISSISSIPPI

LAKE WINNIPEG

LAKE SUPERIOR

LAKE HURON

LAKE ONTARIO

HUDSONS BAY

JAMES BAY

NEW CALEDONIA

ATHABASCA

ASSINIBOIA

CANADA

UNITED STATES

COAL DISTRICT

SILURIAN FORMATION

GNEISS

GRANITE

TRAP

INDIAN POPULATION OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

The following statement exhibits the denomination and approximate number of the native Indian Tribes inhabiting the several localities situate East of the Rocky Mountains. It is compiled from the latest authorities

Various Tribes of common Origin known under the general name of Assinaboines numbering about	7,585
Blackfeet Indians	12,000
Assiniboines	3600
Crees of the Great Plains	3,500
Gros Ventres	700
Crees in wk. on Cross, South of Saskatchewan River	6,151
	34,036
Remnants of different tribes principally Ojibbeways, Chippewas, Saulteaux and Têtes de Boules, compose the last official estimate of the Lake Superior & Lake Huron Indians Numbering	2224
For Upper Canada the numbers (as per Census returns of 1852) are	1065
For Lower Canada	4058
West of the Rocky Mountains within British Territory (As estimated by M'Kenzie (1857) that the entire Indian race includes (souls)	63,340

Geographical Authorities used in compiling the Map

J. Arrowsmith, D. Thompson, Sir A. Mackenzie
Admiralty Charts U.S. Survey Charts U.S.
Maps of explorations on Pacific Railroad
&c. &c. &c.

PROFILE OF ROUTE FOR PACIFIC RAILROAD FROM St PAULS MISSISSIPPI RIVER TO PUGETS SOUND N° I.

WATERS OF THE COLUMBIA — WATERS OF THE MISSOURI RIVER

FROM MOUTH OF KANSAS RIVER TO FORT VANCOUVER COLUMBIA RIVER N° II.

FROM COUNCIL BLUFF MISSOURI RIVER TO SANFRANCISCO PACIFIC OCEAN N° III.

FROM WESTPORT TO THE RIVER SAVIER UTAH N° IV.

Rvetal or Rain Table

of the

Southerly part of British N. America showing the Mean Annual precipitation of Rain or of water falling in inches, &c. &c. Classified as follows:

	Precipitation
Over the westerly slope of the Cascade Mountains & Vancouvers Island	50 inches
On eastern slope of Cascade Mountains	25 "
Western slope of Rocky Mountains	25 "
Eastern slope " "	15 "
Saskatchewan Valley	15 "
Between Red River & the Meridn of 100° of West Long.	25 "
On east of Red River including Lake Superior, Huron, Michigan, the greater part of Lake Erie & Georgian Bay	50 "
In Upper Canada, East of Hamilton covering Lake Ontario, Lower Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick & Prince Edward Island	36 "

From the United States Meteorological Register By Lorin Blodget 1855

N. French Canadian Forts at the time of the Conquest

Mitc. Jeffreys an English Geographer writing 1760, says the taking of Quebec and below the Royal conquest and cession of the Country, at that time.

"At the mouth of Lac Tron Rivieres or the Three Rivers is a Fort called Cournelle on this and twenty five leagues to the west of the same lies the Island Isopus is steeper and the Rivers run down with the wind.

"It ninety five leagues from this greater height lies the easternmost settlement of the French that were called Fort St Pierre on the Lake des Pleines. The Island Fort Alhestin eighty leagues further on the Lake des Bois. The Church is Fort Maurepas, a hundred leagues station from the last, waterike head of the Lake of Ouinipegon. Fort La Reine which is the 46th, or a hundred leagues further on the river of the Assiniboels. Fort Dauphin, or Fort Bourbon, stands on the shore of the Great Lake Bourbon. The above creek with Fort Dubuque at the bottom of a River of that name which falls into Lake Bourbon. The River Dubuque is made by Delisle and Bonda to rise within ninety five leagues of their west sea, which they are commensurate with the Pacific ocean.

"All these Forts are under the Governor at Canada.

N. French Forts prior to the cession or Bodiums Bay to Great Britain by the Treaty of Utrecht in 1713.

English Miles, 69 1/2 one degree.

Boundary 1846.

Boundary 1818

Saskatchewan River S.B.

Red River

Assiniboine River

Mississippi River

Missouri River

Columbia River

Lake Superior

Lake Winnipeg

Lake Manitoba

Lake Winnipegosis

Lake Pasquia

Lake Michigan

Lake Huron

Lake Erie

Lake Ontario

Lake Champlain

Lake Memphremagog

Lake Temiscouata

Lake Timiskaming

Lake Nipissing

Lake Simcoe

Lake Couchiching

Lake Nipigon

Lake Abitibi

Lake Mistassini

Lake Kenogami

Lake St John

Lake Pohenegamook

Lake Metapedia

Lake Matapedia

Lake Temiscouata

Boundary 1818
Line Explored &c. the Pacific Railway by U.S. Government
Line of equal Winter Temperature which passes near Kingston
Line of equal Winter Temperature 10°
10° Mean Temperature from U.S. Army Meteorological Register 1855 by Lorin Blodget
Hyetal or Rain Table of the Southerly part of British N. America shewing the Mean Annual precipitation or Rain or of water falling in inches, &c. &c. &c.
From the United States Meteorological Register By Lorin Blodget 1855
English Miles, 69 160 one degree
Saskatchewan River S.B.
Red Deer River
Battle River
Elbow
Fort Pitt
Fort La Reine
Fort Ellice
Fort Pelly
Fort Qu'Appelle
Fort Carlton
Fort Edmonton
Fort Assiniboine
Fort Dunvegan
Fort Vermilion
Fort Chipewyan
Fort Resolution
Fort Simpson
Fort Liard
Fort Good Hope
Fort Norman
Fort Rae
Fort Anderson
Fort Yukon
Fort Selkirk
Fort Halkett
Fort Nelson
Fort Liard
Fort Simpson

APPENDIX TO REPORT

OF THE

COMMISSIONER OF CROWN LANDS.

PART II.

MAPS OF CANADA.

TORONTO:
PRINTED BY STEWART DERBISHIRE & GEORGE DESBARATS,
Printer to the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty.

1857.